



MICRO-STAR INTERNATIONAL CO., LTD.
NO.69, LIDE ST., ZHONGHE DIST., NEW TAIPEI CITY 235, TAIWAN
TEL: 886-2-3234 5599 (REP.) FAX: 886-2-3234 5488 (REP.)

Micro-Star INT'L CO., LTD.

Responsible Minerals Report

For the Period from January 1, 2024 to December 31, 2024

Version: 1.1



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1.0 Corporate introduction:

MSI has a wide-ranging global presence spanning over 120 countries. Its comprehensive lineup of laptops, graphics cards, monitors, motherboards, desktops, peripherals, servers, IPCs, robotic appliances, service robots, automotive electronics, charging stations and vehicle infotainment and telematics systems are globally acclaimed. In addition to the continuous development and application of advanced technologies, MSI has realized the blueprint of creating a humane life with scientific and technological products, and undertakes the responsibility and mission of social care, environmental protection, staff care, shareholder commitment, and customer trust.

We support responsible global sourcing, strengthen ESG management in the supply chain, and remain committed to conflict minerals issues to ensure our business activities align with international standards and ethical norms. To this end, the company continuously promotes supply chain transparency and accountability, collaborates with suppliers to implement environmental and social responsibilities, and advances responsible mineral sourcing to ensure that all sources meet ethical and compliance requirements.

Moreover, MSI continues to expand its economic development efforts to include environmental sustainability. The company has implemented a series of environmentally-friendly practices on our products and services to minimize the impacts our business activities may cause to the environment and to achieve a balance between our operations and environmental sustainability. Water, electricity, raw materials, other energy and resources used, waste disposal, and product hazardous substances controlled by MSI in its operations are all in compliance with the requirements of local laws and regulations where each manufacturing facility is located. To achieve the goals of environmental protection and sustainable development, we will continue to implement and improve preventive works and fulfill our corporate social responsibilities.

2.0 Overview of MSI's Conflict Minerals Program

MSI has long supported responsible global sourcing and joined the Responsible Minerals Initiative (RMI) in 2023. We fully support the RMI, third-party audit programs, and the Responsible Minerals Assurance Process (RMAP). We do not support and are committed to not using conflict minerals associated with serious human rights abuses, including those involving armed conflict, illegal mining, hazardous working conditions, child labor, and other human rights violations during extraction, transportation, or trade.

Although MSI does not directly purchase or procure minerals, we are committed to promoting responsible sourcing in the supply chain and establishing corresponding requirements and due diligence mechanisms that cover all levels of the supply chain. To prevent adverse practices within the supply chain, we have implemented the following management measures:

- **Supplier Commitment:** MSI requests suppliers to sign procurement contracts when making purchases. These legally binding contracts determine the transaction terms and responsibilities between suppliers and MSI, including requirements for responsible mineral procurement.
- **Responsible Procurement Policy:** We have established a clear policy for responsible procurement by suppliers which aims to exclude minerals sourced from armed conflict, illegal mining, poor working conditions, child labor, and human rights violations.
- **MSI Supplier Code of Conduct:** Derived mainly from the Responsible Business Alliance (RBA) Code of Conduct, this code ensures that businesses operate in an environmentally responsible and ethically compliant manner. It also includes evaluations regarding responsible mineral procurement, as well as themes related to labor, health and safety, environment, ethics, and management systems.
- **Due Diligence and Audit Plan:** We conduct continuous investigations and Supplier Assessment Questionnaire (SAQ) surveys each year, along with plans to audit selected suppliers' facilities. These surveys help enhance supply chain transparency, mitigate risks, identify, and mitigate potential risks. We rely on the Responsible Minerals Management Procedure (W-A-QW0005) for due diligence collection and review by following guidelines from the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD) and the Responsible Minerals Program.
- **Risk Identification and Elimination:** We collect and investigate information from third-party websites such as RMI and customers by identifying risks and categorizing them.

- **Collaboration and Support:** We participate in the Responsible Minerals Initiative and collaborate with other stakeholders to address issues in mining and support the development of local communities.
- **Respect for International Human Rights:** MSI supports international human rights standards and requires its supply chain to adhere to these standards by avoiding the use of metal minerals associated with unethical behavior and human rights abuses, as outlined in declarations such as the UN Universal Declaration of Human Rights, the Declaration on Slavery and Trafficking, and the International Labour Organization (ILO) Declaration on Fundamental Principles and Rights at Work.
- **Education and Training:** We provide employees and suppliers with education and training on responsible mineral policies and due diligence. Additionally, we offer online e-learning courses through the responsible minerals initiative's academy to help narrow the gap in the supply chain.

MSI adopts the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD) Guidelines, which include a due diligence framework to ensure that the sources of minerals in our products are legal and that we do not directly or indirectly subsidize or provide benefits to armed groups. We will take the necessary measures to stop the use of the above conflict minerals in the products of our suppliers. MSI reviews and improves our program every year based on our own experience and available international information.



3.0 Reasonable Country of Origin Inquiry (RCOI):

MSI conducted a reasonable country of origin investigation in 2025 to confirm whether the minerals used in our products originate from the Democratic Republic of the Congo or neighboring countries (covered countries), conflict-affected and high-risk areas, or recycled and waste sources. MSI is a member of the RMI and annually investigates products, materials, parts, and components provided by direct suppliers to ensure compliance. Additionally, MSI conducts annual planned audits of suppliers to obtain relevant information and analyzes the information according to our standards to ensure its accuracy. Furthermore, the RMI regularly provides members with information on the countries of origin of smelters or refineries that have been verified to comply with responsible mineral assurance processes. The reasonable country of origin list represents MSI's tracking efforts.

4.0 MSI's Due Diligence Measures include the OECD Framework Description

Step 1: Establish strong corporate management system

MSI is a corporation that complies with the laws and regulations of various countries around the world. MSI has established a robust responsible minerals policy and management documentation to oversee its procurement of minerals. This oversight is conducted at various levels by senior executives and managerial personnel. Our due diligence process aligns with the diligence investigation framework of the OECD, specifically the "Due Diligence Guidance for Responsible Supply Chains from Conflict-Affected and High-Risk Areas" (Third Edition, 2016). This includes Annexes I, II, and III. Furthermore, MSI actively engages in various stakeholder initiatives such as the RMI. We use tools provided by RMI, such as the Conflict Minerals Reporting Template (CMRT) & Extended Minerals Reporting Template (EMRT) and the RMAP, to verify the procurement practices of participants in our supply chain to ensure compliance with the OECD framework. A more detailed breakdown of MSI's due diligence processes are explained below.

- 1. Within MSI, the managers of the Corporate Sustainability Office, which is a division of the operation and management center, are responsible for planning and management in all matters relating to supply chain procurement practices. These managers cooperate with various internal MSI units to conduct supplier responsibility mineral surveys, and report the survey results to the supervisor and ESG committee every year.**
- 2. MSI continues to pay attention to international changes and publishes the latest responsible minerals sourcing policy on the MSI corporate social responsibility website. This policy prescribes responsible minerals planning, requirements, compliance practices, and green product control regulations and supplier codes of conduct for suppliers to abide. Lastly, the Responsible Minerals Management Procedure (W-A-QW0005) document is annually reviewed and revised to ensure clarity**

in execution operations.

3. MSI actively engages with customers and suppliers to keep abreast of the latest news from the Responsible Minerals Initiative (RMI), London Bullion Market Association (LBMA), Responsible Jewellery Council (RJC), and customer requirements every year, and inform suppliers of any updated information to enhance risk identification and efficiency.

4. To drive responsible due diligence and use qualified smelter sourcing annually throughout our supply chain, we identify, assess, and respond to risks in the following ways:

- **MSI is a member of the Responsible Minerals Initiative (RMI), which grants us access to the latest information on smelters, participation in conferences for knowledge sharing, and the use of relevant tools. Each year, we conduct supply chain due diligence using the Conflict Minerals Reporting Template and the Extended Minerals Reporting Template provided by RMI. These efforts aim to verify whether our supply chain uses smelters validated through RMI's Responsible Minerals Assurance Process (RMAP) or equivalent programs such as the London Bullion Market Association (LBMA). We also identify the countries of origin for tantalum (Ta), gold (Au), tin (Sn), tungsten (W), and cobalt (Co) in our supply chain, and assess the risks associated with the use of these minerals.**
- **Management verifies smelter information at RMI every 6 months, ensuring accuracy by continuously reviewing supplier CMRT & EMRT investigation results. We evaluate information on 3TG & Cobalt smelters and refiners in their supply chain list for identification purposes and to ensure accuracy. We check all information regarding CMRT & EMRT return, including 3TG & Cobalt suppliers. In case of identified risks, communication with these suppliers is established to assist them in improving their reports and due diligence. Information is provided to aid suppliers in submitting complete and accurate CMRT & EMRT, and corrective actions are requested when**

necessary to maintain accuracy.

- **At the supplier conference, we provide risk information and RMI website information, and conduct due diligence education and training for employees and suppliers.**
- **We influence the supply chain to use RMAP-compliant smelters and refiners.**
- **We ask suppliers to inform non-conformant RMAP smelters and refiners for compliance review.**
- **Suppliers may use RMAP-compliant smelter and refinery sourcing (non- conflict mineral sourcing) and recycled or waste mineral smelter and refinery sourcing from covered countries.**
- **We conduct an annual partial supplier factory audit plan to verify whether suppliers adhere to the 'Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) Guidelines' and the accuracy of due diligence information.**
- **Stakeholder-provided risk information is collected monthly and published in the Green Product Management (GPM) system, allowing suppliers to be informed of potential risks in advance via the GPM. In addition, if any risk information is collected, an investigation will be initiated.**

5. If any stakeholders have concerns regarding minerals in MSI's supply chain, they can inform the management staff via the responsible minerals communication channel (csr@msi.com) and the management will address their concerns in accordance with the management measures (W-A-QW0005). MSI also encourages the use of RMI's Grievance Mechanism for mineral supply chain issues. Anonymous submissions can be made at

<https://www.responsiblemineralsinitiative.org/minerals-due-diligence-container/risk-management/rmi-grievance-mechanism/>.

6. All of the data collected pertaining to the response to of the conflict minerals every year will be saved and stored in our system database for more than 5 years.

Due Diligence Measures incorporates the following steps:



Step 2: Identify and assess risks in the supply chain

The risks associated with our product supply chain include the use of gold, tantalum, tin, tungsten, and cobalt minerals. Risk identification and risk assessment are required for these minerals, and suppliers are required to use the CMRT& EMRT provided by the RMI to investigate and disclose information on smelters or refineries (SOR). Through the investigation process, suppliers can be identified using RMAP-certified SOR, and analysis and collection of questionnaires given to each supplier is used to understand the high and low risks of suppliers, as explained below.

- Products in the supply chain that may use gold, tantalum, tin, tungsten, and Cobalt minerals are identified as the scope of for risk assessment.
- Suppliers annually use RMI's CMRT & EMRT to investigate and disclose information regarding SOR.
- The survey process can identify the status of suppliers using RMAP-certified SOR, analyze and collect surveys of suppliers to understand the high and low risks of suppliers. Further, this process facilitates review of the supply chain survey data when receiving risk information from RMI or customers Confirm risk impact. We work with suppliers annually to conduct due diligence as a key aspect for responsibly sourcing minerals. Therefore, the procurement of responsible minerals by suppliers and us requires both parties to work together in correctly completing any required reporting.
- Plan annual visits to suppliers to learn about responsible mineral management and investigations

to identify and assess high and low risks.

Step 3: Develop and implement a response strategy for the identified risks

- **MSI continues to conduct supplier due diligence every year to urge suppliers to purchase responsibly and to gradually use RMAP-designated smelters and refineries that meet the requirements. Responsible mineral managers will conduct annual supply chain surveys, compile risk assessments, and communicate actual or potential risks to senior management. Where required, suppliers are also requested to make improvements. Suppliers are required to use RMI RMAP compliant smelters and refiners or use 100% 3TG minerals from recycled or scrap sources. Smelters identified in the survey are working towards becoming RMAP compliant (applications are under review) and MSI continues to monitor them. We are making progress to ensure procurement decisions are consistent with OECD. Accordingly, we also identify smelting and refining facilities that have not undergone review, have expired reviews, or do not meet review expectations (hereinafter referred to as potential risk SOR). We will communicate suppliers and upstream smelters, providing them a six-month improvement deadline. Failure to comply with the Responsible Minerals Assurance Process of the Responsible Minerals Initiative will result in an immediate halt or termination of affected transactions.**
- **If the supplier uses uncertified smelters and refineries in high-risk areas or high-risk smelters and refineries that may benefit armed groups affected by conflicts, MSI will immediately terminate the transaction by appropriate measures and ask suppliers to improve. We will continue to follow Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) guidance and strive to have all 3TG smelters contributing to our products comply with independent third-party audit programs (e.g. RMI RMAP compliant).**
- **MSI joined the RMI working group in 2024, actively participating in related activities and**

directly engaging with 3TG and cobalt smelters/refiners to encourage their participation in the Responsible Minerals Assurance Process (RMAP). In addition, we contacted a risk smelter/refiner in 2024, and after communication, the facility agreed to undergo an RMAP re-assessment.

Step 4: Carry out independent third-party audits of supply chain due diligence at identified points in the supply chain

As a downstream company, MSI conducts audits using the RMAP & LBMA-certified SOR list to assess the risks associated with these facilities, ensuring responsible mineral procurement. MSI requires suppliers to conduct due diligence on smelters and refineries, When necessary, we mandate suppliers to take measures to involve these facilities in independent third-party verification programs. We will require suppliers to take steps to allow these SOR to participate in RMAP or remove them from the supply chain.

Step 5. Disclose Report on supply chain due diligence

- **Confirm the Responsible Minerals report and publish it on the MSI official website.**
- **MSI Responsible Minerals Policy Website: <https://csr.msi.com/global/responsible-minerals>**
- **Relevant information is disclosed in the corporate sustainable report**

Below is a list of verified 3TG smelters or refiners in the supply chain by metal and RMAP status

	Gold	Tantalum	Tin	Tungsten	Cobalt
Conformant Smelters/Refiners (RMAP, LBMA, RJC)	76	31	46	30	46
Active Smelters/Refiners (RMAP)	2	0	0	1	3
Recycled Scrap Smelters/Refiners	15	1	6	5	1
Non-conformant Smelters/Refiners*	2	0	2	0	2
Outreach Required Smelters/Refiners**	0	0	0	0	2
The number of removals from the potential risk of smelters or refineries in 2024	0	1	18	1	2
The number of removals from the potential risk of smelters or refineries in 2023 ***	1	0	0	0	1
Using conflict mineral smelters/refiners	0	0	0	0	0
Total Smelters/Refiners	95	32	54	36	54

*:The smelter was not classified as non-conformant in 2024, but an independent assessment in 2025 found it to be Non-conformant with relevant RMI standards. We have notified the supplier and communicated with the smelter, requesting that it regain conformance with RMI standards. We have also asked the supplier to remove the smelter until it passes the assessment.

**MSI is working hard very to onboard cobalt smelters into the RMAP program. We believe that the best course of action at this point is to continue to engage with cobalt smelters in our supply chain and encourage them to participate in a third-party audit program.

***: The due diligence procedures in 2023 confirmed the existence of potential risk smelting and refineries. They were removed after communicating with suppliers and establishing the non-usage of the smelting and refineries.

We removed a total of 24 suppliers in 2024 for being non-conformant with 3TG and cobalt SOR (comprising 1 tantalum, 18 tin smelters, 1 tungsten smelters, 1 gold smelters and 3 Cobalt smelters and refineries). As of December 31, 2024, we found no reasonable basis for concluding that any such smelter or refiner sourced 3TG that directly or indirectly financed or benefited armed groups in the DRC or an adjoining country.

5.0 List of Country of Origin and Smelter/Refiner

This list is based on MSI supplier data as of 2024. In many cases, suppliers provided information encompassing their entire supply chain; this information was not limited to facilities that contributed 3TG & Cobalt used only in MSI products.

The list of tantalum, gold, tin, tungsten, and cobalt smelters/refiners is as follows:

Metal	Smelter Reference List	Country	Smelter status
Gold	Advanced Chemical Company	UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	Conformant (RMAP)
Gold	Aida Chemical Industries Co., Ltd.	JAPAN	Recycled Scrap
Gold	Agosi AG	GERMANY	Conformant (LBMA, RJC)
Gold	Almalyk Mining and Metallurgical Complex (AMMC)	UZBEKISTAN	Conformant (LBMA)
Gold	AngloGold Ashanti Corrego do Sitio Mineracao	BRAZIL	Conformant (LBMA)
Gold	Argor-Heraeus S.A.	SWITZERLAND	Conformant (LBMA, RJC)
Gold	Asahi Pretec Corp.	JAPAN	Conformant (LBMA)
Gold	Asaka Riken Co., Ltd.	JAPAN	Recycled Scrap
Gold	Aurubis AG	GERMANY	Conformant (LBMA)
Gold	Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas (Central Bank of the Philippines)	PHILIPPINES	Conformant (LBMA)
Gold	Boliden Ronnskar	SWEDEN	Conformant (LBMA)
Gold	C. Hafner GmbH + Co. KG	GERMANY	Conformant (LBMA, RJC)
Gold	CCR Refinery - Glencore Canada Corporation	CANADA	Conformant (LBMA)
Gold	Chimet S.p.A.	ITALY	Conformant (LBMA)
Gold	Chugai Mining	JAPAN	Recycled Scrap
Gold	DSC (Do Sung Corporation)	KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	Recycled Scrap
Gold	Dowa	JAPAN	Conformant (RMAP)

Gold	Eco-System Recycling Co., Ltd. East Plant	JAPAN	Recycled Scrap
Gold	LT Metal Ltd.	KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	Conformant (RMAP)
Gold	Heimerle + Meule GmbH	GERMANY	Conformant (LBMA, RJC)
Gold	Heraeus Metals Hong Kong Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant (LBMA, RJC)
Gold	Heraeus Germany GmbH Co. KG	GERMANY	Conformant (RMAP)
Gold	Inner Mongolia Qiankun Gold and Silver Refinery Share Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant (LBMA)
Gold	Ishifuku Metal Industry Co., Ltd.	JAPAN	Conformant (LBMA)
Gold	Istanbul Gold Refinery	TURKEY	Conformant (LBMA)
Gold	Japan Mint	JAPAN	Conformant (LBMA)
Gold	Jiangxi Copper Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant (LBMA)
Gold	Asahi Refining USA Inc.	UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	Conformant (LBMA)
Gold	Asahi Refining Canada Ltd.	CANADA	Conformant (LBMA)
Gold	JX Nippon Mining & Metals Co., Ltd.	JAPAN	Conformant (LBMA)
Gold	Kazzinc	KAZAKHSTAN	Conformant (LBMA)
Gold	Kennecott Utah Copper LLC	UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	Conformant (LBMA)
Gold	Kojima Chemicals Co., Ltd.	JAPAN	Recycled Scrap
Gold	LS MnM Inc.	KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	Conformant (LBMA)
Gold	Materion	UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	Recycled Scrap
Gold	Matsuda Sangyo Co., Ltd.	JAPAN	Conformant (LBMA)
Gold	Metalor Technologies (Suzhou) Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant (LBMA, RJC)
Gold	Metalor Technologies (Hong Kong) Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant (LBMA, RJC)
Gold	Metalor Technologies (Singapore) Pte., Ltd.	SINGAPORE	Conformant (LBMA, RJC)

Gold	Metalor Technologies S.A.	SWITZERLAND	Conformant (LBMA, RJC)
Gold	Metalor USA Refining Corporation	UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	Conformant (LBMA, RJC)
Gold	Metalurgica Met-Mex Penoles S.A. De C.V.	MEXICO	Conformant (LBMA)
Gold	Mitsubishi Materials Corporation	JAPAN	Conformant (LBMA)
Gold	Mitsui Mining and Smelting Co., Ltd.	JAPAN	Conformant (RMAP)
Gold	Nadir Metal Rafineri San. Ve Tic. A.S.	TURKEY	Conformant (LBMA)
Gold	Navoi Mining and Metallurgical Combinat	UZBEKISTAN	Conformant (LBMA)
Gold	Nihon Material Co., Ltd.	JAPAN	Conformant (LBMA)
Gold	Ohura Precious Metal Industry Co., Ltd.	JAPAN	Conformant (RMAP)
Gold	MKS PAMP SA	SWITZERLAND	Conformant (LBMA)
Gold	PT Aneka Tambang (Persero) Tbk	INDONESIA	Conformant (LBMA)
Gold	PX Precinox S.A.	SWITZERLAND	Conformant (LBMA)
Gold	Rand Refinery (Pty) Ltd.	SOUTH AFRICA	Conformant (LBMA)
Gold	Royal Canadian Mint	CANADA	Conformant (LBMA)
Gold	SEMPSA Joyeria Plateria S.A.	SPAIN	Conformant (LBMA, RJC)
Gold	Shandong Zhaojin Gold & Silver Refinery Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant (LBMA)
Gold	Sichuan Tianze Precious Metals Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant (LBMA)
Gold	Solar Applied Materials Technology Corp.	TAIWAN, PROVINCE OF CHINA	Conformant (LBMA)
Gold	Sumitomo Metal Mining Co., Ltd.	JAPAN	Conformant (LBMA)
Gold	Tanaka Kikinzoku Kogyo K.K.	JAPAN	Conformant (LBMA)
Gold	Shandong Gold Smelting Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant (LBMA)
Gold	Tokuriki Honten Co., Ltd.	JAPAN	Conformant (LBMA)
Gold	Umicore S.A. Business Unit Precious Metals Refining	BELGIUM	Conformant (LBMA)

Gold	United Precious Metal Refining, Inc.	UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	Conformant (LBMA)
Gold	Valcambi S.A.	SWITZERLAND	Conformant (LBMA, RJC)
Gold	Western Australian Mint (T/a The Perth Mint)	AUSTRALIA	Conformant (LBMA, RJC)
Gold	Yamakin Co., Ltd.	JAPAN	Recycled Scrap
Gold	Yokohama Metal Co., Ltd.	JAPAN	Recycled Scrap
Gold	Zhongyuan Gold Smelter of Zhongjin Gold Corporation	CHINA	Conformant (LBMA)
Gold	Gold Refinery of Zijin Mining Group Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant (LBMA)
Gold	SAFINA A.S.	CZECHIA	Conformant (RMAP)
Gold	MMTC-PAMP India Pvt., Ltd.	INDIA	Conformant (LBMA)
Gold	KGHM Polska Miedz Spolka Akcyjna	POLAND	Conformant (LBMA)
Gold	T.C.A S.p.A	ITALY	Conformant (LBMA)
Gold	REMONDIS PMR B.V.	NETHERLANDS	Recycled Scrap
Gold	Korea Zinc Co., Ltd.	KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	Conformant (RMAP)
Gold	TOO Tau-Ken-Altyn	KAZAKHSTAN	Conformant (LBMA)
Gold	Abington Reldan Metals, LLC	UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	Conformant (RMAP)
Gold	Italpreziosi	ITALY	Conformant (LBMA, RJC)
Gold	WIELAND Edelmetalle GmbH	GERMANY	Recycled Scrap
Gold	Ogussa Osterreichische Gold- und Silber-Scheideanstalt GmbH	AUSTRIA	Active (RMAP)
Gold	Bangalore Refinery	INDIA	Active (RMAP)
Gold	SungEel HiMetal Co., Ltd.	KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	Recycled Scrap
Gold	Planta Recuperadora de Metales SpA	CHILE	Conformant (RMAP)
Gold	NH Recytech Company	KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	Conformant (RMAP)
Gold	Eco-System Recycling Co., Ltd. North Plant	JAPAN	Recycled Scrap

Gold	Eco-System Recycling Co., Ltd. West Plant	JAPAN	Recycled Scrap
Gold	Metal Concentrators SA (Pty) Ltd.	SOUTH AFRICA	Conformant (RMAP)
Gold	WEEEREFINING	FRANCE	Conformant (RMAP)
Gold	Gold by Gold Colombia	COLOMBIA	Conformant (RMAP)
Gold	Coimpa Industrial LTDA	BRAZIL	Conformant (RMAP)
Gold	GG Refinery Ltd.	TANZANIA, UNITED REPUBLIC OF	Conformant (RMAP)
Gold	Impala Refineries – Platinum Metals Refinery (PMR)	SOUTH AFRICA	Conformant (RMAP)
Gold	Elite Industech Co., Ltd.	TAIWAN, PROVINCE OF CHINA	Recycled Scrap
Gold	Torecom	KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	Non-Conformant
Gold	L'Orfebre S.A.	ANDORRA	Non-Conformant
Tantalum	Guangdong Rising Rare Metals-EO Materials Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant (RMAP)
Tantalum	F&X Electro-Materials Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant (RMAP)
Tantalum	XIMEI RESOURCES (GUANGDONG) LIMITED	CHINA	Conformant (RMAP)
Tantalum	JiuJiang JinXin Nonferrous Metals Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant (RMAP)
Tantalum	Jiujiang Tanbre Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant (RMAP)
Tantalum	AMG Brasil	BRAZIL	Conformant (RMAP)
Tantalum	Metallurgical Products India Pvt., Ltd.	INDIA	Conformant (RMAP)
Tantalum	Mineracao Taboca S.A.	BRAZIL	Conformant (RMAP)
Tantalum	Mitsui Mining and Smelting Co., Ltd.	JAPAN	Conformant (RMAP)
Tantalum	NPM Silmet AS	ESTONIA	Conformant (RMAP)
Tantalum	Ningxia Orient Tantalum Industry Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant (RMAP)

Tantalum	Yanling Jincheng Tantalum & Niobium Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant (RMAP)
Tantalum	Taki Chemical Co., Ltd.	JAPAN	Recycled Scrap
Tantalum	Telex Metals	UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	Conformant (RMAP)
Tantalum	Ulba Metallurgical Plant JSC	KAZAKHSTAN	Conformant (RMAP)
Tantalum	Hengyang King Xing Lifeng New Materials Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant (RMAP)
Tantalum	D Block Metals, LLC	UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	Conformant (RMAP)
Tantalum	FIR Metals & Resource Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant (RMAP)
Tantalum	Jiujiang Zhongao Tantalum & Niobium Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant (RMAP)
Tantalum	Jiangxi Dinghai Tantalum & Niobium Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant (RMAP)
Tantalum	KEMET de Mexico	MEXICO	Conformant (RMAP)
Tantalum	TANIOBIS Co., Ltd.	THAILAND	Conformant (RMAP)
Tantalum	TANIOBIS GmbH	GERMANY	Conformant (RMAP)
Tantalum	Materion Newton Inc.	UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	Conformant (RMAP)
Tantalum	TANIOBIS Japan Co., Ltd.	JAPAN	Conformant (RMAP)
Tantalum	TANIOBIS Smelting GmbH & Co. KG	GERMANY	Conformant (RMAP)
Tantalum	Global Advanced Metals Boyertown	UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	Conformant (RMAP)
Tantalum	Global Advanced Metals Aizu	JAPAN	Conformant (RMAP)
Tantalum	Resind Industria e Comercio Ltda.	BRAZIL	Conformant (RMAP)
Tantalum	Jiangxi Tuohong New Raw Material	CHINA	Conformant (RMAP)
Tantalum	RFH Yancheng Jinye New Material Technology Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant (RMAP)
Tantalum	PowerX Ltd.	RWANDA	Conformant (RMAP)
Tin	Chenzhou Yunxiang Mining and Metallurgy Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant (RMAP)
Tin	Alpha	UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	Conformant (RMAP)
Tin	PT Premium Tin Indonesia	INDONESIA	Conformant (RMAP)

Tin	Dowa	JAPAN	Recycled Scrap
Tin	EM Vinto	BOLIVIA (PLURINATIONAL STATE OF)	Conformant (RMAP)
Tin	Estanho de Rondonia S.A.	BRAZIL	Conformant (RMAP)
Tin	Fenix Metals	POLAND	Conformant (RMAP)
Tin	Gejiu Non-Ferrous Metal Processing Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant (RMAP)
Tin	China Tin Group Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant (RMAP)
Tin	Malaysia Smelting Corporation (MSC)	MALAYSIA	Conformant (RMAP)
Tin	Metallic Resources, Inc.	UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	Conformant (RMAP)
Tin	Mineracao Taboca S.A.	BRAZIL	Conformant (RMAP)
Tin	Minsur	PERU	Conformant (RMAP)
Tin	Mitsubishi Materials Corporation	JAPAN	Recycled Scrap
Tin	Jiangxi New Nanshan Technology Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant (RMAP)
Tin	O.M. Manufacturing (Thailand) Co., Ltd.	THAILAND	Recycled Scrap
Tin	Operaciones Metalurgicas S.A.	BOLIVIA (PLURINATIONAL STATE OF)	Conformant (RMAP)
Tin	PT Mitra Stania Prima	INDONESIA	Conformant (RMAP)
Tin	PT Prima Timah Utama	INDONESIA	Conformant (RMAP)
Tin	PT Timah Tbk Kundur	INDONESIA	Conformant (RMAP)
Tin	PT Timah Tbk Mentok	INDONESIA	Conformant (RMAP)
Tin	Rui Da Hung	TAIWAN, PROVINCE OF CHINA	Conformant (RMAP)
Tin	Thaisarco	THAILAND	Conformant (RMAP)
Tin	White Solder Metalurgia e Mineracao Ltda.	BRAZIL	Conformant (RMAP)
Tin	Yunnan Chengfeng Non-ferrous Metals Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant (RMAP)

Tin	Tin Smelting Branch of Yunnan Tin Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant (RMAP)
Tin	Magnu's Minerai's Metais e Ligas Ltda.	BRAZIL	Conformant (RMAP)
Tin	PT ATD Makmur Mandiri Jaya	INDONESIA	Conformant (RMAP)
Tin	O.M. Manufacturing Philippines, Inc.	PHILIPPINES	Conformant (RMAP)
Tin	CV Ayi Jaya	INDONESIA	Conformant (RMAP)
Tin	PT Rajehan Ariq	INDONESIA	Conformant (RMAP)
Tin	PT Cipta Persada Mulia	INDONESIA	Conformant (RMAP)
Tin	Resind Industria e Comercio Ltda.	BRAZIL	Conformant (RMAP)
Tin	Super Ligas	BRAZIL	Conformant (RMAP)
Tin	Aurubis Beerse	BELGIUM	Conformant (RMAP)
Tin	Aurubis Berango	SPAIN	Conformant (RMAP)
Tin	PT Bangka Prima Tin	INDONESIA	Conformant (RMAP)
Tin	HuiChang Hill Tin Industry Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant (RMAP)
Tin	Guangdong Hanhe Non-Ferrous Metal Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant (RMAP)
Tin	Chifeng Dajingzi Tin Industry Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant (RMAP)
Tin	Tin Technology & Refining	UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	Conformant (RMAP)
Tin	Luna Smelter, Ltd.	RWANDA	Conformant (RMAP)
Tin	Yunnan Yunfan Non-ferrous Metals Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant (RMAP)
Tin	PT Mitra Sukses Globalindo	INDONESIA	Conformant (RMAP)
Tin	CRM Fundicao De Metais E Comercio De Equipamentos Eletronicos Do Brasil Ltda	BRAZIL	Recycled Scrap
Tin	CRM Synergies	SPAIN	Recycled Scrap
Tin	PT Putera Sarana Shakti (PT PSS)	INDONESIA	Conformant (RMAP)
Tin	Mining Minerals Resources SARL	CONGO, DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF THE	Conformant (RMAP)

Tin	Takehara PVD Materials Plant / PVD Materials Division of MITSUI MINING & SMELTING CO., LTD.	JAPAN	Recycled Scrap
Tin	Malaysia Smelting Corporation Berhad (Port Klang)	MALAYSIA	Conformant (RMAP)
Tin	Global Advanced Metals Greenbushes Pty Ltd.	AUSTRALIA	Conformant (RMAP)
Tin	Woodcross Smelting Company Limited	UGANDA	Conformant (RMAP)
Tin	Precious Minerals and Smelting Limited	INDIA	Non-Conformant
Tin	Fabrica Auricchio Industria e Comercio Ltda.	BRAZIL	Non-Conformant
Tungsten	A.L.M.T. Corp.	JAPAN	Conformant (RMAP)
Tungsten	Kennametal Huntsville	UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	Conformant (RMAP)
Tungsten	Guangdong Xianglu Tungsten Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant (RMAP)
Tungsten	Chongyi Zhangyuan Tungsten Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant (RMAP)
Tungsten	Global Tungsten & Powders LLC	UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	Conformant (RMAP)
Tungsten	Japan New Metals Co., Ltd.	JAPAN	Conformant (RMAP)
Tungsten	Kennametal Fallon	UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	Conformant (RMAP)
Tungsten	Wolfram Bergbau und Hutten AG	AUSTRIA	Conformant (RMAP)
Tungsten	Xiamen Tungsten Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant (RMAP)
Tungsten	Ganzhou Jiangwu Ferrotungsten Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant (RMAP)
Tungsten	Jiangxi Yaosheng Tungsten Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant (RMAP)
Tungsten	Jiangxi Xinsheng Tungsten Industry Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant (RMAP)
Tungsten	Jiangxi Tonggu Non-ferrous Metallurgical & Chemical Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant (RMAP)
Tungsten	Malipo Haiyu Tungsten Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant (RMAP)
Tungsten	Xiamen Tungsten (H.C.) Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant (RMAP)

Tungsten	Jiangxi Gan Bei Tungsten Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant (RMAP)
Tungsten	Ganzhou Seadragon W & Mo Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant (RMAP)
Tungsten	Asia Tungsten Products Vietnam Ltd.	VIET NAM	Conformant (RMAP)
Tungsten	Hunan Shizhuyuan Nonferrous Metals Co., Ltd. Chenzhou Tungsten Products Branch	CHINA	Conformant (RMAP)
Tungsten	H.C. Starck Tungsten GmbH	GERMANY	Conformant (RMAP)
Tungsten	TANIOBIS Smelting GmbH & Co. KG	GERMANY	Conformant (RMAP)
Tungsten	Masan High-Tech Materials	VIET NAM	Conformant (RMAP)
Tungsten	Jiangwu H.C. Starck Tungsten Products Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant (RMAP)
Tungsten	Niagara Refining LLC	UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	Conformant (RMAP)
Tungsten	China Molybdenum Tungsten Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant (RMAP)
Tungsten	Philippine Chuangxin Industrial Co., Inc.	PHILIPPINES	Conformant (RMAP)
Tungsten	Lianyou Metals Co., Ltd.	TAIWAN, PROVINCE OF CHINA	Recycled Scrap
Tungsten	Hubei Green Tungsten Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Recycled Scrap
Tungsten	Cronimet Brasil Ltda	BRAZIL	Conformant (RMAP)
Tungsten	Fujian Xinlu Tungsten Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant (RMAP)
Tungsten	Tungsten Vietnam Joint Stock Company	VIET NAM	Conformant (RMAP)
Tungsten	Lianyou Resources Co., Ltd.	TAIWAN, PROVINCE OF CHINA	Recycled Scrap
Tungsten	Shinwon Tungsten (Fujian Shanghang) Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant (RMAP)
Tungsten	Philippine Carreytech Metal Corp.	PHILIPPINES	Active (RMAP)
Tungsten	Kenee Mining Corporation Vietnam	VIET NAM	Recycled Scrap
Tungsten	Philippine Bonway Manufacturing Industrial Corporation	PHILIPPINES	Recycled Scrap

Cobalt	Gem (Jiangsu) Cobalt Industry Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant (RMAP)
Cobalt	Lanzhou Jinchuan Advanced Materials Technology Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant (RMAP)
Cobalt	Zhuhai Kelixin Metal Materials Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant (RMAP)
Cobalt	Ganzhou Tengyuan Cobalt New Material Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant (RMAP)
Cobalt	Guangxi Yinyi Advanced Material Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant (RMAP)
Cobalt	Tianjin Maolian Science & Technology Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant (RMAP)
Cobalt	Zhejiang Huayou Cobalt Company Limited	CHINA	Conformant (RMAP)
Cobalt	Umicore Finland Oy	FINLAND	Conformant (RMAP)
Cobalt	Umicore Olen	BELGIUM	Conformant (RMAP)
Cobalt	Dynatec Madagascar Company	MADAGASCAR	Conformant (RMAP)
Cobalt	Port Colborne Refinery	CANADA	Conformant (RMAP)
Cobalt	Quzhou Huayou Cobalt New Material Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant (RMAP)
Cobalt	Kamoto Copper Company	CONGO, DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF THE	Conformant (RMAP)
Cobalt	Chemaf Etoile	CONGO, DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF THE	Conformant (RMAP)
Cobalt	Societe pour le Traitement du Terril de Lubumbashi (STL)	CONGO, DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF THE	Conformant (RMAP)
Cobalt	La Compagnie de Traitement des Rejets de Kingamyambo S.A. (Metalkol S.A.)	CONGO, DEMOCRATIC	Conformant (RMAP)

		REPUBLIC OF THE	
Cobalt	Niihama Nickel Refinery, Sumitomo Metal Mining	JAPAN	Conformant (RMAP)
Cobalt	Mine de Bou-Azzer	MOROCCO	Conformant (RMAP)
Cobalt	Compagnie de Tifnout Tiranimine	MOROCCO	Conformant (RMAP)
Cobalt	Guangdong Jiana Energy Technology Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant (RMAP)
Cobalt	Jiangsu Xiongfeng Technology Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant (RMAP)
Cobalt	Mutanda Mining SPRL	CONGO, DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF THE	Conformant (RMAP)
Cobalt	SungEel HiTech Co., Ltd.	KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	Conformant (RMAP)
Cobalt	Jiangxi Jiangwu Cobalt Industrial Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant (RMAP)
Cobalt	Jingmen GEM Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant (RMAP)
Cobalt	NORILSK NICKEL HARJAVALTA OY	FINLAND	Conformant (RMAP)
Cobalt	Zhejiang New Era Zhongneng Technology Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant (RMAP)
Cobalt	Hunan Yacheng New Materials Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant (RMAP)
Cobalt	Murrin Murrin Nickel Cobalt Plant	AUSTRALIA	Conformant (RMAP)
Cobalt	Hunan CNGR New Energy Science & Technology Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant (RMAP)
Cobalt	Tenke Fungurume Mining SA	CONGO, DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF THE	Conformant (RMAP)

Cobalt	CoreMax Corporation	TAIWAN, PROVINCE OF CHINA	Conformant (RMAP)
Cobalt	Zhejiang Greatpower Cobalt Materials Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant (RMAP)
Cobalt	Mechema Taiwan Plant 2	TAIWAN, PROVINCE OF CHINA	Conformant (RMAP)
Cobalt	Harima Refinery, Sumitomo Metal Mining	JAPAN	Conformant (RMAP)
Cobalt	Vale – Long Harbour Processing Plant (LHPP)	CANADA	Conformant (RMAP)
Cobalt	Kisanfu Mining (Kimin)	CONGO, DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF THE	Conformant (RMAP)
Cobalt	Guizhou CNGR Resource Recycling Industry Development Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant (RMAP)
Cobalt	Anhui Hanrui New Material Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant (RMAP)
Cobalt	Fujian Evergreen New Energy Technology Co.	CHINA	Conformant (RMAP)
Cobalt	Jiangxi Miracle Golden Tiger Cobalt Co. Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant (RMAP)
Cobalt	Eti Bakir A.S	TURKEY	Conformant (RMAP)
Cobalt	Lianyou Resources Co., Ltd.	TAIWAN, PROVINCE OF CHINA	Conformant (RMAP)
Cobalt	Impala Refineries – Base Metals Refinery (BMR)	SOUTH AFRICA	Conformant (RMAP)
Cobalt	Impala Rustenburg	SOUTH AFRICA	Conformant (RMAP)
Cobalt	Ganzhou Highpower Technology Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Recycled Scrap
Cobalt	Hunan Brunp Recycling Technology Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Active (RMAP)

Cobalt	XTC New Energy Materials (Xiamen) LTD.	CHINA	Outreach Required
Cobalt	Glencore Nikkelverk Refinery	NORWAY	Outreach Required
Cobalt	Cosmo Chemical, Ltd.	KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	Non-Conformant
Cobalt	ICoNiChem	UNITED KINGDOM OF GREAT BRITAIN AND NORTHERN IRELAND	Active (RMAP)
Cobalt	Jiangxi Ruida New Energy Technology Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Active (RMAP)
Cobalt	Guangdong Fangyuan New Materials Group Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Non-Conformant
Cobalt	Smelter not listed	CHINA	Conformant (RMAP)

Supplementary Explanation: MSI is working very hard to onboard cobalt smelters into the RMAP program. We believe that the best course of action at this point is to continue to engage with cobalt smelters in our supply chain and encourage them to participate in a third-party audit program. Therefore, at this time, MSI is not removing any outreach required cobalt smelters. “Glencore Nikkelverk Refinery had passed the Joint Due Diligence (JDD) check, which is jointly release by RMI and Copper Mark, although it is not on RMI conformant list. We will consider it a conformant smelter/refiner and will retain it in our smelter/refiner list.”

Reasonable Country of Origin Inquiry List

We conduct supplier surveys annually and compile the following list of potential countries (or regions) of origin for the products based on information provided by RMI to its members.

This table contains information up to December 31, 2024.

Liberia	Georgia	Oman
Madagascar	Germany	Panama
Malaysia	Ghana	Papua New Guinea
Albania	Greece	Peru

Algeria	Grenada	Philippines
Andora	Guatemala	Poland
Antigua and Barbuda	Guinea	Portugal
Argentina	Guyana	Puerto Rico
Australia	Honduras	Romania
Austria	Hong Kong	Russia*
Azerbaijan	Hungary	Rwanda
Bahamas	Iceland	Saint Kitts and Nevis
Bangladesh	India	Saint Vincent and Grenadines
Barbados	Indonesia	Saudi Arabia
Belarus	Ireland	Senegal
Belgium	Israel	Serbia
Benin	Italy	Sierra Leone
Bolivia	Jamaica	Singapore
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Japan	Sint Maarten
Botswana	Jordan	Slomon Islands
Brazil	Kazakhstan	Slovakia
Bulgaria	Kenya	South Africa
Burkina Faso	Korea	South Korea
Burundi	Kuwait	Spain
Cambodia	Kyrgyzstan	Sri Lanka
Cameroon	Laos	Sudan
Canada	Latvia	Suriname
Cayman Islands	Lebanon	Sweden
Chile	Liberia	Switzerland
China	Liechtenstein	Tajikistan
Chinese Taipei	Lithuania	Tanzania

Colombia	Luxembourg	Thailand
Congo, Democratic Republic of the	Macao	Timore-Leste
Costa Rica	Madagascar	Togo
Côte d'Ivoire	Malaysia	Trinidad and Tobago
Croatia	Mali	Tunisia
Curacao	Malta	Turkey
Czech Republic	Mauritania	Uganda
Denmark	Mexico	Ukraine
Dominica	Mongolia	United Arab Emirates
Dominican Republic	Morocco	United Kingdom
Ecuador	Mozambique	United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland
Egypt	Myanmar	United States of America
El Salvador	Namibia	Uruguay
Estonia	Netherlands	Uzbekistan
Eswatini	New Caledonia	Venezuela
Ethiopia	New Zealand	Viet Nam
Fiji	Nicaragua	Vietnam
Finland	Niger	Zambia
France	Nigeria	Zimbabwe
French Guiana	Norway	

* MSI is not an upstream company and did not purchase minerals from Russia. RMI provides the general country of origin information for MSI, which may include countries not specific to MSI's supply chain.

6.0 Conclusion

In Q1 2025, MSI conducted a survey of all 2024 products' transactional suppliers, including those involving 3TG & Cobalt minerals. After three months review, no suppliers were found to have used minerals from conflict mines. MSI will continue to conduct due diligence investigations and responsible mineral sourcing. Regarding 3TG, there are 217 smelters. Out of these smelters, of which 27 sourced from recycled or scrap materials. Excluding the 27 smelters sourcing from recycled or scrap materials, there were 190 smelters, of which 183 were RMAP Conformant. 3 smelters were RMAP Active, and none fell into Outreach (including expired or uncensored). A total of 4 companies were found to be non-conformant, and suppliers have been notified for follow-up actions. There were no companies related to conflict minerals. Out of these 54, one smelter sourced from recycled or scrap materials. Excluding this single smelter, there were 53 smelters, of which 46 were RMAP Conformant. 3 smelters were RMAP Active, and 2 smelters fell into Outreach (including expired or uncensored). A total of 2 companies were found to be non-conformant, and suppliers have been notified for follow-up actions. There were no companies related to conflict minerals. It is important to note that the above non-conformant smelters were all in a conformant or active audit status during the 2024 reporting year, but their status changed to non-conformant in the first quarter of 2025, indicating no instances of using conflict minerals smelters.

MSI will continue communication with high-risk suppliers, urging them to verify the use of qualified or unreview smelters promptly to ensure the integrity of investigation data and meet stakeholders' expectations. In the future, MSI will remain vigilant regarding international mineral requirements and changes in qualified smelters, and maintain dialogue with suppliers to ensure the accuracy of investigation information and more transparency. We aim to reduce the improper use of conflict minerals and to promote human rights to fulfil our corporate social responsibility.



MICRO-STAR INTERNATIONAL CO., LTD.
NO.69, LIDE ST., ZHONGHE DIST., NEW TAIPEI CITY 235, TAIWAN
TEL: 886-2-3234 5599 (REP.) FAX: 886-2-3234 5488 (REP.)

SIGNATURES

In witness whereof, the undersigned represents and warrants that he/she is duly authorized to sign this report on behalf of Micro-Star Int'l Co., Ltd.

Authorized Signatory: Bob Tsai

Date: 30 April 2025

Sign: *Bob Tsai*

Title: Assistant Vice President

The forward-looking statements speak only as of the date of this report and undue reliance should not be placed on these statements.

Release date: 30 April 2025